

# Recitation 4

Steel beam Analysis

# Homework problem

## Steel Beam Analysis

#### 4. Steel Beam Analysis

Analyze the given W-section for beam B1, to determine the maximum live load capacity the floor can carry. Determine the shear and bending forces and check the maximum deflection against an allowable of L/180. Assume the beam is fully braced,  $L_b < L_p$  (zone 1).

DATASET: 1

-2-

-3-

W-section

W14X61

Fy

50 KSI

Span A

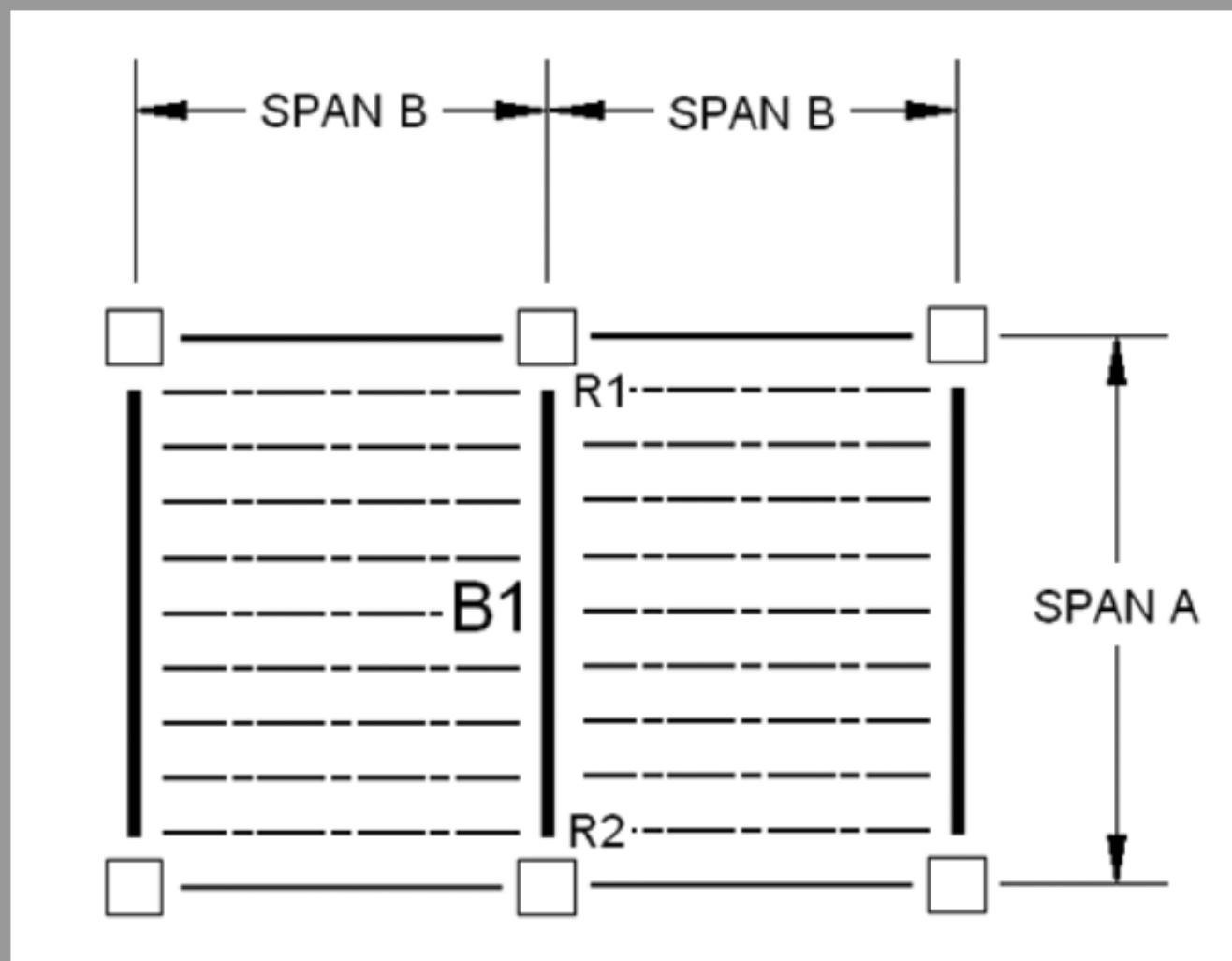
28 FT

Span B

13 FT

Floor DL

18 PSF

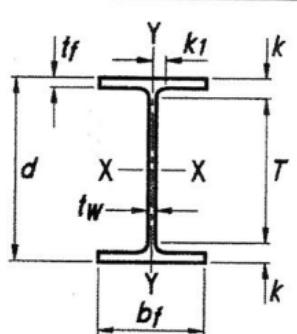


$$F_y = 50 \text{ ksi}$$

**Table 3-2 (continued)**  
**W-Shapes**  
**Selection by  $Z_x$**

Shape	Z <sub>x</sub>	M <sub>px</sub> /Ω <sub>b</sub>	Φ <sub>b</sub> M <sub>px</sub>	M <sub>rx</sub> /Ω <sub>b</sub>	Φ <sub>b</sub> M <sub>rx</sub>	BF/Ω <sub>b</sub>	Φ <sub>b</sub> BF	L <sub>p</sub>	L <sub>r</sub>	I <sub>x</sub>	V <sub>nx</sub> /Ω <sub>v</sub>	Φ <sub>v</sub> V <sub>nx</sub>
		kip-ft	kip-ft	kip-ft	kip-ft	kips	kips				kips	kips
	in. <sup>3</sup>	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD	ft	ft	in. <sup>4</sup>	ASD	LRFD
W21×55	126	314	473	192	289	10.8	16.3	6.11	17.4	1140	156	234
W14×74	126	314	473	196	294	5.31	8.05	8.76	31.0	795	128	192
W18×60	123	307	461	189	284	9.62	14.4	5.93	18.2	984	151	227
W12×79	119	297	446	187	281	3.78	5.67	10.8	39.9	662	117	175
W14×68	115	287	431	180	270	5.19	7.81	8.69	29.3	722	116	174
W10×88	113	282	424	172	259	2.62	3.94	9.29	51.2	534	131	196
W18×55	112	279	420	172	258	9.15	13.8	5.90	17.6	890	141	212
W21×50	110	274	413	165	248	12.1	18.3	4.59	13.6	984	158	237
W12×72	108	269	405	170	256	3.69	5.56	10.7	37.5	597	106	159
W21×48 <sup>f</sup>	107	265	398	162	244	9.89	14.8	5.86	16.5	959	144	216
W16×57	105	262	394	161	242	7.98	12.0	5.65	18.3	758	141	212
W14×61	102	254	383	161	242	4.93	7.48	8.65	27.5	640	104	156
W18×50	101	252	379	155	233	8.76	13.2	5.83	16.9	800	128	192
W10×77	97.6	244	366	150	225	2.60	3.90	9.18	45.3	455	112	169
W12×65 <sup>f</sup>	96.8	237	356	154	231	3.58	5.39	10.7	35.1	533	94.4	142

Z<sub>x</sub>

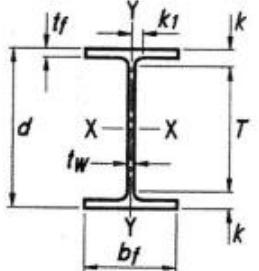


## Table 1-1 (continued)

# W-Shapes

## Dimensions

Shape	Area, A	Depth, d	Web		Flange				Distance				
			Thickness, $t_w$	$\frac{t_w}{2}$	Width, $b_f$	Thickness, $t_f$	$k$	$k_{des}$	$k_1$	T			Work- able Gage
	in. <sup>2</sup>	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.
W14×132	38.8	14.7	14 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.645	5/8	5/16	14.7	14 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1.03	1	1.63	2 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>16</sub>	1 <sup>9</sup> / <sub>16</sub>
×120	35.3	14.5	14 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	0.590	9/16	5/16	14.7	14 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.940	15/16	1.54	2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
×109	32.0	14.3	14 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.525	1/2	1/4	14.6	14 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.860	7/8	1.46	2 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>16</sub>	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
×99 <sup>f</sup>	29.1	14.2	14 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.485	1/2	1/4	14.6	14 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.780	3/4	1.38	2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>16</sub>	1 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>16</sub>
×90 <sup>f</sup>	26.5	14.0	14	0.440	7/16	1/4	14.5	14 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	0.710	11/16	1.31	2	1 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>16</sub>
W14×82	24.0	14.3	14 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	0.510	1/2	1/4	10.1	10 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.855	7/8	1.45	1 <sup>11</sup> / <sub>16</sub>	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>16</sub>
×74	21.8	14.2	14 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.450	7/16	1/4	10.1	10 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.785	13/16	1.38	1 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>16</sub>
×68	20.0	14.0	14	0.415	7/16	1/4	10.0	10	0.720	3/4	1.31	1 <sup>9</sup> / <sub>16</sub>	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>16</sub>
×61	17.9	13.9	13 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.375	3/8	3/16	10.0	10	0.645	5/8	1.24	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	1



**Table 1-1 (continued)**  
**W-Shapes**  
**Dimensions**

Shape	Area, A	Depth, d	Web		Flange			Distance			Work- able Gage				
			Thickness, t <sub>w</sub>	t <sub>w</sub> 2	Width, b <sub>f</sub>		Thickness, t <sub>f</sub>	k		k <sub>1</sub>	T				
					in.	in.		k <sub>des</sub>	k <sub>det</sub>		in.				
			in. <sup>2</sup>	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.			
W14x132	38.8	14.7	14 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.645	5/8	5/16	14.7	14 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1.03	1	1.63	25/16	19/16	10	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
x120	35.3	14.5	14 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	0.590	9/16	5/16	14.7	14 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.940	15/16	1.54	2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>		
x109	32.0	14.3	14 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.525	1/2	1/4	14.6	14 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.860	7/8	1.46	23/16	11/2		
x99 <sup>t</sup>	29.1	14.2	14 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.485	1/2	1/4	14.6	14 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.780	3/4	1.38	21/16	17/16		
x90 <sup>t</sup>	26.5	14.0	14	0.440	7/16	1/4	14.5	14 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	0.710	11/16	1.31	2	17/16		
W14x82	24.0	14.3	14 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	0.510	1/2	1/4	10.1	10 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.855	7/8	1.45	11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>16</sub>	11/16	10 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
x74	21.8	14.2	14 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.450	7/16	1/4	10.1	10 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.785	13/16	1.38	15/8	11/16		
x68	20.0	14.0	14	0.415	7/16	1/4	10.0	10	0.720	3/4	1.31	19/16	11/16		
x61	17.9	13.9	13 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.375	3/8	3/16	10.0	10	0.645	5/8	1.24	11/2	1	▼	▼

**Table 1-1 (continued)**  
**W-Shapes**  
**Properties**

I  
W14-W12

Nom- inal Wt.	Compact Section Criteria		Axis X-X				Axis Y-Y				r <sub>ts</sub>	h <sub>o</sub>	Torsional Properties	
	b <sub>f</sub>	h	I	S	r	Z	I	S	r	Z			J	C <sub>w</sub>
	lb/ft	2t <sub>f</sub>	t <sub>w</sub>	in. <sup>4</sup>	in. <sup>3</sup>	in.	in. <sup>3</sup>	in. <sup>4</sup>	in. <sup>3</sup>	in.			in.	in. <sup>4</sup>
132	7.15	17.7	1530	209	6.28	234	548	74.5	3.76	113	4.23	13.7	12.3	25500
120	7.80	19.3	1380	190	6.24	212	495	67.5	3.74	102	4.20	13.6	9.37	22700
109	8.49	21.7	1240	173	6.22	192	447	61.2	3.73	92.7	4.17	13.4	7.12	20200
99	9.34	23.5	1110	157	6.17	173	402	55.2	3.71	83.6	4.14	13.4	5.37	18000
90	10.2	25.9	999	143	6.14	157	362	49.9	3.70	75.6	4.10	13.3	4.06	16000
82	5.92	22.4	881	123	6.05	139	148	29.3	2.48	44.8	2.85	13.4	5.07	6710
74	6.41	25.4	795	112	6.04	126	134	26.6	2.48	40.5	2.83	13.4	3.87	5990
68	6.97	27.5	722	103	6.01	115	121	24.2	2.46	36.9	2.80	13.3	3.01	5380
61	7.75	30.4	640	92.1	5.98	102	107	21.5	2.45	32.8	2.78	13.3	2.19	4710

## Steel Beam Analysis

To determine the maximum live load capacity the floor can carry.

Determine shear and bending forces.

Check maximum deflection against an allowable  $L/180$ .

Assume the beam is fully braced.

$L_b < L_p$  (zone 1).

W-section  $\rightarrow W14 \times 61$ ;  $F_y = 50 \text{ ksi}$ ; Span A = 28 ft; Span B = 13 ft; Floor DL = 18 psf

Q1) The plastic modulus of the section,  $(2x)$  :- (see AISC 14 - Table 3.2)

for given section  $- W14 \times 61 = 2x = 102 \text{ in}^3$ .

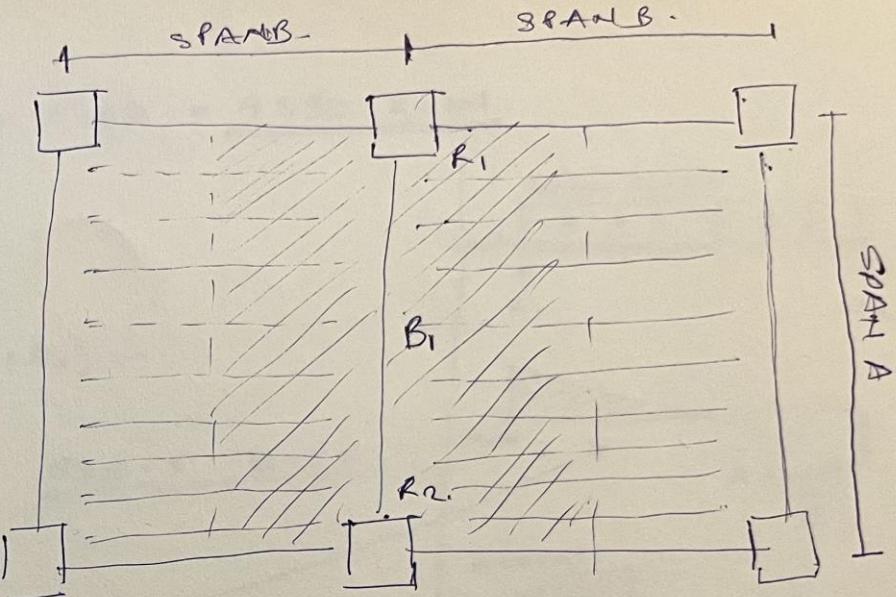
Q2) The nominal bendy moment :- ( $M_n$ ) :-

Because  $L_b < L_p$  we can assume full plastic moment, so

$$M_n = M_{p\phi} = F_y \times 2x$$

$$M_n = F_y \times 2x_e = 50 \times 102 = 5100 \text{ k-in.}$$

given  
in question



Q3) The factored bonding resistance, phi Mn :-

$$\phi M_n = 0.9 \times M_n = 0.9 \times 5100 = \underline{4590 \text{ K-IN}}.$$

↓  
constant = 0.9

Q4) The factored Design Moment ( $M_u$ ) :-

$$M_u = \frac{\phi M_n}{12} = \frac{4590}{12} = \underline{382.5 \text{ K-Ft}}$$

Q5) Total factored design load. ( $w_u$ ) :-

$$w_u = \frac{8 M_u}{l^2} = \frac{8 (382.5)}{(28)^2} = \underline{8,903061224 \text{ KLF.}}$$

↑ long span.

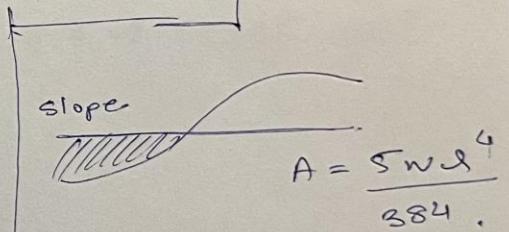
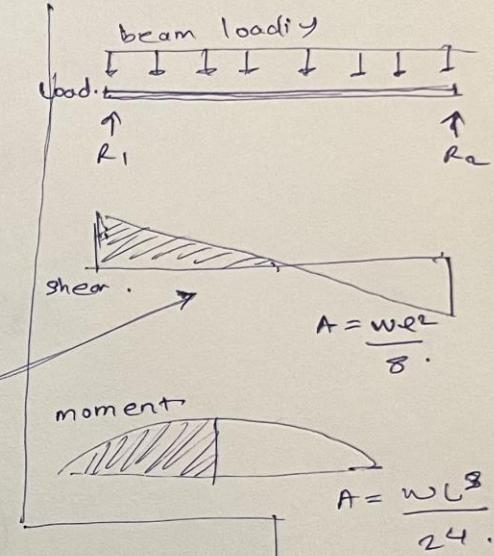
Q6) The total unfactored dead load on the beam: ( $w_{DL}$ )

$$w_{DL} = \frac{\text{Beam self wt. + dead load}}{1000}$$

short span.

$$= \frac{61 + (18 \times 15)}{1000} = \frac{61 + 285}{1000}$$

$$= \frac{346}{1000} = 0.346 \text{ KLF}$$



Q8) The total factored dead load on the beam ( $w_u - DL$ ) :-

$$\begin{aligned} \cancel{w_u - DL} &= 1.2 \times w_{DL} \\ &= 1.2 \times 0.295 \\ &= 0.354 \text{ kN/m} \end{aligned}$$

Q9) The factored live load on the beam, ( $w_u - LL$ ) :-

$$\begin{aligned} w_u - LL &= w_u - w_u - DL \quad \xrightarrow{\text{from Q5}} \\ &= \frac{3.903061224}{1.6} - 0.354 \quad \xrightarrow{\text{from Q7}} \\ &= 3.549061224 \text{ kN/m} \end{aligned}$$

Q10) The actual beam live load (capacity), ( $w - LL$ )

$$w - LL = \frac{w_u - LL}{1.6} = \frac{3.549061224}{1.6} = 2.218163265 \text{ kN/m}$$

Q10) The actual floor live load, (LL) :-

$$LL = \frac{w_{LL}}{\text{Span B}} = \frac{2.218165}{15} \times \frac{1000 \text{ lb}}{1 \text{ k}} = 170.6279 \text{ psf}$$

Q4) The maximum factored design beam shear force :- ( $V_{u\text{-max}}$ ) :-

long span.

$$V_{u\text{max}} = \frac{W_u \times l}{2} = \frac{3.903061224 \times 28}{2}$$
$$= 54.642857136 \text{ kN.}$$

Q5) The web area, ( $A_w$ ) :-

from table 1.1 AISC

$$A_w = \cancel{A_s} d \times t_w = 18.9 \times 0.375$$
$$= 5.2125 \text{ in}^2.$$

Q6) The factored shear resistance, ( $\phi V_n$ ) :-

Because  $l_B < l_p$  we can assume full plastic moment

(zone 1), so,

(can be found in notes<sup>class.</sup>).

$$\phi V_n = 0.6 f_y A_w$$

$$\phi V_n = 0.6 f_y A_w = 0.6 \times 50 \times 5.2125$$
$$= 156.375 \text{ kN.}$$

Q14) Is the section safe for shear :-

check that  $V_{u,\max} < V_n$ .

$$V_{u,\max} = 54.6428 \times 136 < V_n = 156.375.$$

∴ pass ( $1 = \text{yes}$ )

Q15). The actual (unfactored) deflection due to total load  $P_b + U_L$  :-

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta &= \frac{5wL^4}{384EI} \\ &= \frac{5(w_{D_L} + w_{U_L})(\text{span } A)^4 \times 1728 (\text{IN}^3/\text{FT}^3)}{384 \times 29000 \text{ psi} \times I} \\ &= \frac{5(0.295 + 0.2101)(28)^4 \times 1728}{384 \times 29000 \times 640} \quad \text{Table 1.1} \\ &= 1.0872653276 \text{ IN} \end{aligned}$$

④  $E = 29000 \text{ psi}$   
for steel  
see Beam  
equations sheet  
on canvas.

Q16) The deflection limit :-  $\Delta_{180}$

$$\Delta_{180} = \frac{\text{span } A}{180} = \frac{28 \times 12}{180} = \frac{336}{180}$$
$$= 1.8666666667 \text{ in.}$$

Q17). Is the actual deflection less than the limit  $\Delta_{180}$  ?

$$A = 1.8726. \leftarrow (\text{Q8})$$

$$\Delta_{180} = 1.8666$$

$$\Delta > \Delta_{180}; \quad \therefore \text{Fail} \quad (\underline{o} = \text{no})$$

Thankyou !!!