

Recitation 5

Steel Beam Design

Homework problem

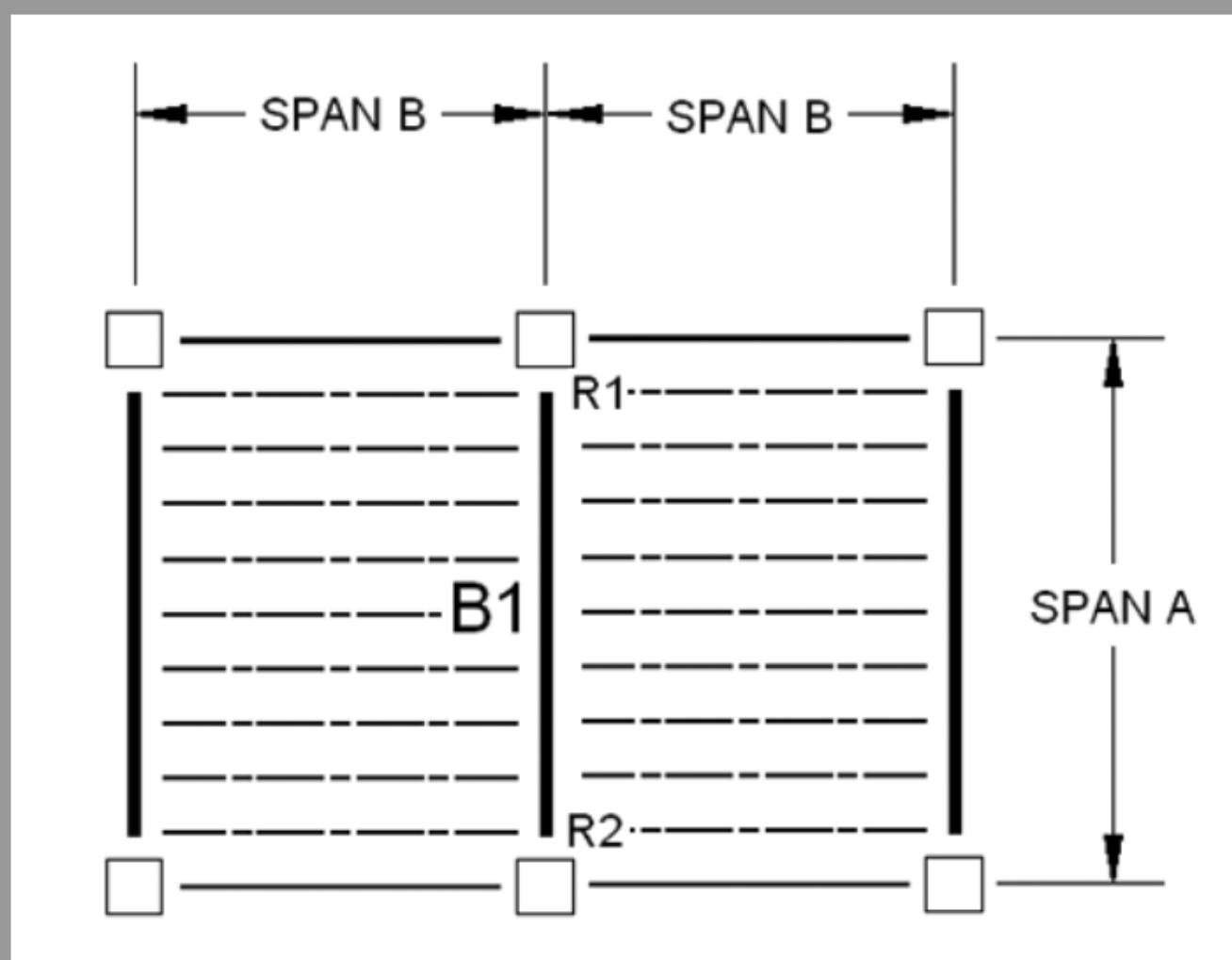
Steel Beam Design

5. Steel Beam Design

Choose the lightest steel W-section to support the applied dead and live floor loads on Beam B1. Choose a steel W-section from AISC Table 3-2 (posted on Canvas). For the selection of the beam, neglect selfweight (for loads marked with *). After selecting the lightest section from Table 3-2, revise the DL to include the beam selfweight. Check that the final M_u including selfweight is less than the beam strength, ϕM_n . Assume the beam is fully braced, $L_b < L_p$.

DATASET: 1 -2- -3-

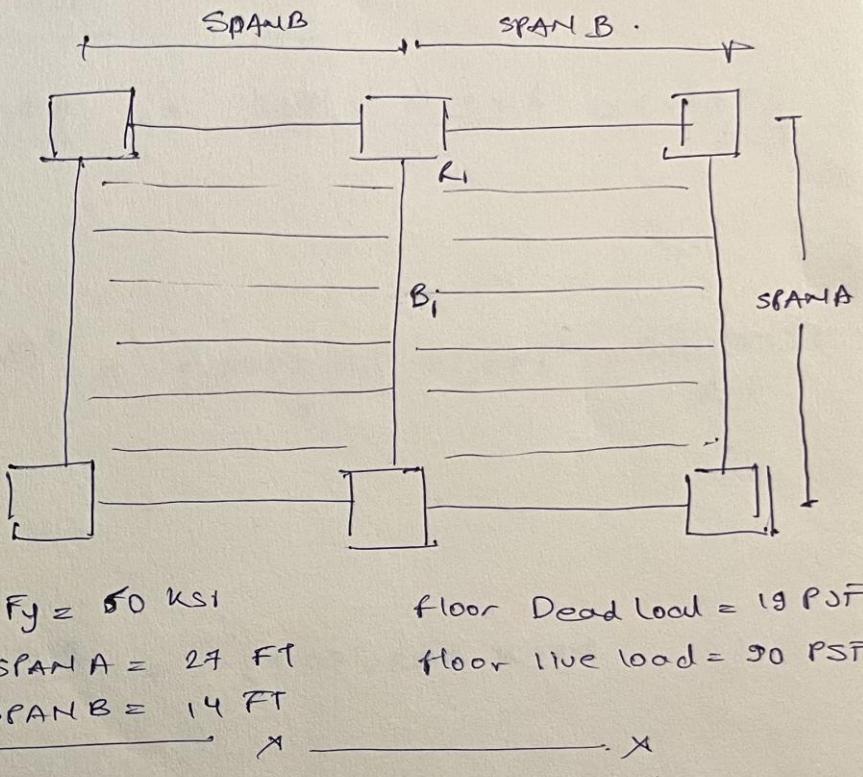
Fy	50 KSI
Span A	27 FT
Span B	14 FT
Floor Dead Load	19 PSF
Floor Live Load	90 PSF



Q). Steel Beam Design :- Home work problem

Choose the lightest steel W-section to support the applied Dead load and live floor loads on Beam B₁.

- Neglect self weight.
- select lightest section
- Use table 3.2 from AISC (after this). ←
revise DL to include the beam self weight.
- Check that final M_u including self weight is less than the beam strength. (ϕM_n). | $F_y = 50 \text{ KSI}$
 \times $\text{SPAN A} = 27 \text{ FT}$
 $\text{SPAN B} = 14 \text{ FT}$
- Assume beam fully braced ($C_b < C_p$). | $\text{floor Dead load} = 19 \text{ PSF}$
 $\text{floor live load} = 90 \text{ PSF}$



Q1) The unfactored dead load on Beam B₁ (neglecting self weight), $w_{-DL^*} :=$

$$w_{-DL^*} = \text{Span B} \times \text{Floor Dead Load}$$

$$= \frac{14}{\cancel{14}} \times 19 = 266 \text{ PLF}$$

Q2) The unfactored floor live load on Beam, $w_{-LL} :=$

$$w_{-LL} = \text{Span B} \times \text{floor live load}$$

$$= 14 \times 90 = 1260 \text{ PLF}$$

Q3) The total factored design load on the beam
(neglecting selfweight), W_U^* :-

$$W_U^* = \frac{1.2 \times W_{-DL} + 1.6 \times W_{-LL}}{1000}$$

$\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{divided by} \\ 1000 \text{ to convert} \\ LB \rightarrow KLF \end{array} \right)$

$$= \frac{1.2 \times 266 + 1.6 \times 1260}{1000} = \frac{319.2 + 2016}{1000} = 2.3352 \text{ KLF}$$

Q4) factored Design moment, M_U^* :-

$$M_U^* = \frac{W_U^* l^2}{8} = \frac{W_U^* \times (\text{span A})^2}{8} = \frac{2.3352 \text{ KLF} \times (27)^2}{8} = 212.7951 \text{ K-FT}$$

Q5) The Nominal Bending Moment, M_n^* :-

$$M_n^* = \frac{M_U^* \times 12}{0.9} = \frac{212.7951 \times 12}{0.9} = 2837.268 \text{ K-IN}$$

$\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{Multiply} \\ \text{by 12 to} \\ \text{convert FT} \Rightarrow \text{in} \end{array} \right)$

Q6) The plastic modulus of section (neglecting self weight) is $(2x^*)$.

$$2x^* = \frac{M_n^*}{f_y} = \frac{\cancel{2837.268 \text{ K-IN}}}{50} = 56.74536 \text{ IN}^3$$

Q2) The nominal depth of the lightest passing W-section from Z_x table (include self weight) :-

The most closest and greater Z_x from table is 66.5 in^3

∴ W section we'll be using - $W18 \times 35$

∴ Nominal Depth = 18 in

Q3) The weight of the lightest passing W-section from Z_x table :-

$W18 \times 35$, weight = 35 PLF
beam selfweight

Q4) The plastic modulus of the section for the chosen section, Z_x :-

$$Z_x = 66.5 \text{ in}^3.$$

Q5) The revised unfactored dead load on the beam (including self weight), w_{-DC}

$$w_{-DC} = \text{beam self weight} + w_{-PL}^*$$
$$= 35 + 12.66 = 301 \text{ PLF}$$

* for questions 7-9
use table 3.2. Based
on Z_x from Q6 choose
 Z_x from table which is
greater than Q6 value
and closer to it.
Based on that you'll get
size of lightest passing
W-section.

Z_x

Table 3-2 (continued)
W-Shapes
Selection by Z_x

Shape	Z _x	M_{px}/Ω_b	$\phi_b M_{px}$	M_{rx}/Ω_b	$\phi_b M_{rx}$	BF/Ω_b	$\phi_b BF$	L_p	L_r	I_x	V_{nx}/Ω_v	$\phi_v V_{nx}$	
		kip-ft	kip-ft	kip-ft	kip-ft	kips	kips				kips	kips	
		in. ³	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD	ft	ft	in. ⁴	ASD	LRFD
W18×35		66.5	166	249	101	151	8.14	12.3	4.31	12.3	510	106	159
W12×45		64.2	160	241	101	151	3.80	5.80	6.89	22.4	348	81.1	122
W16×36		64.0	160	240	98.7	148	6.24	9.36	5.37	15.2	448	93.8	141
W14×38		61.5	153	231	95.4	143	5.37	8.20	5.47	16.2	385	87.4	131
W10×49		60.4	151	227	95.4	143	2.46	3.71	8.97	31.6	272	68.0	102
W8×58		59.8	149	224	90.8	137	1.70	2.55	7.42	41.6	228	89.3	134
W12×40		57.0	142	214	89.9	135	3.66	5.54	6.85	21.1	307	70.2	105
W10×45		54.9	137	206	85.8	129	2.59	3.89	7.10	26.9	248	70.7	106
W14×34		54.6	136	205	84.9	128	5.01	7.55	5.40	15.6	340	79.8	120
W16×31		54.0	135	203	82.4	124	6.86	10.3	4.13	11.8	375	87.5	131
W12×35		51.2	128	192	79.6	120	4.34	6.45	5.44	16.6	285	75.0	113
W8×48		49.0	122	184	75.4	113	1.67	2.55	7.35	35.2	184	68.0	102

Z_x

Table 3-2 (continued)
W-Shapes
Selection by Z_x

Shape	Z_x	M_{px}/Ω_b	$\phi_b M_{px}$	M_{rx}/Ω_b	$\phi_b M_{rx}$	BF/Ω_b	$\phi_b BF$	L_p	L_r	I_x	V_{nx}/Ω_v	$\phi_v V_{nx}$
		kip-ft	kip-ft	kip-ft	kip-ft	kips	kips				kips	kips
	in. ³	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD	ft	ft	in. ⁴	ASD	LRFD
W12×16	20.1	50.1	75.4	29.9	44.9	3.80	5.73	2.73	8.05	103	52.8	79.2
W10×17	18.7	46.7	70.1	28.3	42.5	2.98	4.47	2.98	9.16	81.9	48.5	72.7
W12×14^v	17.4	43.4	65.3	26.0	39.1	3.43	5.17	2.66	7.73	88.6	42.8	64.3
W8×18	17.0	42.4	63.8	26.5	39.9	1.74	2.61	4.34	13.5	61.9	37.4	56.2
W10×15	16.0	39.9	60.0	24.1	36.2	2.75	4.14	2.86	8.61	68.9	46.0	68.9
W8×15	13.6	33.9	51.0	20.6	31.0	1.90	2.85	3.09	10.1	48.0	39.7	59.6
W10×12^f	12.6	31.2	46.9	19.0	28.6	2.36	3.53	2.87	8.05	53.8	37.5	56.3
W8×13	11.4	28.4	42.8	17.3	26.0	1.76	2.67	2.98	9.27	39.6	36.8	55.1
W8×10^f	8.87	21.9	32.9	13.6	20.5	1.54	2.30	3.14	8.52	30.8	26.8	40.2

Q11) Total factored Design load on the beam
(including self-weight), w_u

$$w_u = \frac{1.2 w_{-DL} + 1.6 w_{-UL}}{1000}$$

$$= \frac{1.2 (301) + 1.6 (1260)}{1000} = \frac{361.2 + 2016}{1000} = 2.3772 \text{ kN}$$

Q12) The factored design moment (including self-weight), M_u in kip-ft, -

$$M_u = \frac{w_u l^2}{8} = \frac{w_u \times (\text{span A})^2}{8}$$

$$= \frac{2.3772 \times (27)^2}{8} = 216.62235 \text{ kip-ft.}$$

Q13) The factored design moment (including self-weight) M_u in kip-in : -

$$M_u = M_u \times \frac{12 \text{ in}}{1 \text{ ft}} = 216.62235 \times 12 = 2599.4682 \text{ kip-in.}$$

Q14) The nominal factored bending moment for the chosen section, ϕM_n :-

$$\phi M_n = 0.9 (F_y)(Z_{rc}) = 0.9 \times 50 \times 66.5$$

$$= 2992.5 \text{ kip-in.}$$

Thankyou !!!